



How are stakeholders engaged on adaptation and on loss and damage under the UN climate regime, and how is knowledge management addressed?

Effective engagement of stakeholders, including management of knowledge for adaptation, is vital in supporting all adaptation activities at each step in the process. Relevant multilateral, international, regional, national, sub-national and local organizations, public and private sectors, civil society and other relevant stakeholders are invited to undertake and support enhanced action on adaptation at all levels.

All adaptation components offer opportunities for Parties and stakeholders to engage – in particular, the [Adaptation Knowledge Portal](#) under the Nairobi Work Programme (NWP). The Portal aims at facilitating the sharing of good practices and lessons learned by offering an exchange platform to all adaptation practitioners and researchers, including partner organizations of the NWP. The [LDC Expert Group](#) (LEG), [Adaptation Committee](#) (AC) and NWP have developed many resources, including the [LDC portal](#), [online databases](#), and a range of [printed publications](#) in order to promote and facilitate action.

The [TEP-A](#) provides a unique platform for actively engaging non-Party stakeholders, including regional and subnational authorities, civil society and the private sector, in the formal discourse on adaptation. It also contributes to strengthening the linkages between adaptation and the broader development agenda. For example, it offers an opportunity to explore practical ways to integrate climate change adaptation with the sustainable development goals and the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction.